

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD,
P.G. DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

2016-17

PAPER IV – IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

Time: 3 hours

Total marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. The questions to be interpreted as given no clarifications can be sought from the invigilator.
 2. Answer five questions. All question carry equal marks (20 marks each)
 3. Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.
 4. **Bare Text of Geneva Conventions & Protocols** can be collected from the Invigilator.
No other printed or handwritten materials will be allowed in the exam hall.
-

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

1. The State parties of the international humanitarian law treaty mechanisms have obligations to respect the treaty provisions in times of peace. Discuss those obligations in details as provided under the treaty law.
2. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 1949, relating to the protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I) 1977 provides basic and fundamental guarantees for the protection of victims of armed conflicts, discuss them analytically.
3. Discuss the Role of Ad-hoc international criminal tribunals such as International Criminal Tribunals for former Yugoslavia (ICTY) and International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) in implementation of international humanitarian law.
4. As per the obligations provided under the international humanitarian law treaty mechanisms domestic courts in every country have obligations to respect and implement the law, discuss analytically the role of domestic courts in enforcement of international humanitarian law.
5. Discuss the emergence and examine critically the role of international criminal court in enforcement of international humanitarian law.
6. Discuss the role of International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies in dissemination and promotion of international humanitarian law.
7. Write a brief note on implementation of international humanitarian law in time of non-international armed conflict.

8. Write Short Notes on **any FOUR** of the Following:

- i. International Fact-Finding Commission
- ii. Protecting powers
- iii. Reprisals
- iv. Internment
- v. Central Information Agency
- vi. Definition of Civilians under Geneva Conventions
- vii. Grave Breaches of IHL
- viii. Role of Legal Advisers in Armed Forces